

# TOURIST ATTRACTIONS

# TOERISTE ATTRAKSIES

GRADE 12 TERM 2

# What will you learn about in this chapter/ Waaroor sal jy leer in hierdie hoofstuk?

ENGLISH	AFRIKAANS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Difference between a tourism attraction and an Icon</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Verskil tussen 'n toerisme-besienswaardigheid en 'n ikoon</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reasons why specific tourism attractions and/or physical features are regarded as icons</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Redes waarom spesifieke toerisme-aantreklikhede en / of fisiese kenmerke as ikone beskou word</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Economic significance of icons</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ekonomiese belang van ikone</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Types of tourists</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tipe toeriste</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Icons:</li> <li>• Location on map</li> <li>• Picture</li> <li>• Name</li> <li>• Why is it an icon</li> <li>• Short description of icon. (appearance, story, construction)</li> <li>• Type of tourist</li> <li>• Activities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ikone:</li> <li>• Ligging op die kaart</li> <li>• Prentjie</li> <li>• Naam</li> <li>• Waarom is dit 'n ikoon?</li> <li>• Kort beskrywing van die ikoon. (voorkoms, verhaal, konstruksie)</li> <li>• Soort toeris</li> <li>• Aktiwiteite</li> </ul>

# What is the difference between an icon and an attraction?

- The difference between an attraction and an icon is as follows:
- **Tourist attraction:** Something that tourists wish to visit at a particular destination. These attractions may be the local culture, a historical site, a building, an activity or any other feature of interest to a tourist.
- **World icon:** is a tourist attraction that is **strongly associated with a destination** and which **may symbolise the destination**. They **represent a country** or a city, and are **recognised around the world**.

# Verskil tussen 'n toerisme-besienswaardigheid en 'n ikoon.

- Die verskil tussen 'n besienswaardigheid en 'n ikoon is soos volg:
- **Toeriste-aantrekkingskrag:** iets wat toeriste by 'n spesifieke bestemming wil besoek. Hierdie besienswaardighede kan die plaaslike kultuur, 'n historiese terrein, 'n gebou, 'n aktiwiteit of enige ander interessante aspek van 'n toeris wees.
- **Wêreld-ikoon:** is 'n toeristeaantreklikheid wat **sterk verband hou met 'n bestemming** en wat die **bestemming kan simboliseer**. Hulle **verteenwoordig 'n land of 'n stad** en word **wêreldwyd erken**.

In short: / In kort:

English	Afrikaans
<p><b>Attraction:</b> Place of interest</p> <p><b>World Icon:</b> recognised around the world, represent a country or City, symbolise a destination.</p> <p>Examples: <b>attraction</b> – Emerald Resort and Casino or Goldreef City or Ster-kinekor movie theatre.</p> <p><b>World Icon:</b> Table Mountain, Robben Island, Isimangaliso Wetland Park, uKhalamba-Drakensberg Park.</p>	<p><b>Besienswaardigheid(attraksie)</b> : Plek van belang</p> <p><b>Wêreld-ikoon:</b> word wêreldwyd erken, verteenwoordig 'n land of stad, simboliseer 'n bestemming.</p> <p>Voorbeelde: <b>Besienswaardigheid(attraksie)</b> - Emerald Resort and Casino of Goldreef City of Ster-kinekor filmteater.</p> <p><b>Wêreld-ikoon:</b> Tafelberg, Robbeneiland, Isimangaliso-vleilandpark, uKhalamba-Drakensberg-park.</p>

Reasons why specific tourism attractions and/or physical features are regarded as icons

Redes waarom spesifieke toerisme-aantreklikhede en / of fisiese kenmerke as ikone beskou word

<b>English</b>	<b>Afrikaans</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Because they have cultural value,</li><li>• national heritage,</li><li>• historical significance,</li><li>• or natural</li><li>• or constructed beauty</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Omdat hulle kulturele waarde het,</li><li>• nasionale erfenis,</li><li>• historiese betekenis,</li><li>• of natuurlik</li><li>• of gekonstrueerde skoonheid</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Some of these tourism <b>icons are UNESCO World Heritage Sites</b></li></ul>	Sommige van hierdie toerisme-ikone is <b>UNESCO-wêrelderfenisgebiede</b>

# Economic significance of icons / Ekonomiese belang van ikone

English	Afrikaans
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Greater numbers of tourists</li><li>• Greater demand for tourism services</li><li>• Increase in the supply of tourism services.</li><li>• Creation of new tourism businesses such as hotels, tour operators and transport services.</li><li>• Companies not directly involved in tourism such supermarkets and agricultural companies, may benefit, as they will supply food and other items to the increased numbers of tourists.</li><li>• More jobs are created,</li><li>• decreased unemployment and poverty</li><li>• increases the quality of life of local people.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Groter getalle toeriste</li><li>• Groter vraag na toerismediensie</li><li>• Toename in die aanbod van toerismediensie.</li><li>• Skepping van nuwe toerismeondernemings soos hotelle, toeroperateurs en vervoerdienstie.</li><li>• Ondernemings wat nie direk by sulke supermarkte en landbouondernemings betrokke is nie, kan daarby baat vind, aangesien hulle voedsel en ander items aan die toenemende getal toeriste sal lewer.</li><li>• Meer werkgeleenthede word geskep,</li><li>• verminderde werkloosheid en armoede</li><li>• verhoog die lewensgehalte van die plaaslike bevolking.</li></ul>

# Types of tourists / Tipes Toeriste

1. Adventure tourist/ avontuur toeriste
2. Cultural tourists/ kulturele toeriste
3. Eco tourist/ ekotoeriste
4. Leisure tourist/ ontspanningstoeriste
5. Religious tourist / Godsdienstige toeriste
6. Educational tourists / opvoedkundige toeriste
7. Historical tourist / Geskiedkundige toeris



# Adventure

Mount Everest / Berg Everest



Mount Fuji / Berg Fuji



Swiss Alps



Niagara Falls / Niagara Watervalle



Grand Canyon





# Cultural

Bullfights in Spain / Stiergevegte in Spanje



Uluru and the Uluru-Kata Tjuta National Park / Ayers Rock



Machu Picchu



Floating Markets in Thailand /  
Drywende Markte in Thailand



Venice



Sydney Opera House





# Cultural

Black Forest / Swart Woud



Petra in Jordan



Windmills in Netherlands





# Leisure tourist/ ontspanningstoeriste

French Riviera



The Algarve





# Religious tourist / Godsdienstige toeriste

Statue of Christ the Redeemer /  
Standbeeld van Christus die  
Verlosser



Vatican City



Dome of the Rock / Koepel van  
die Rots



Wailing Wall/ Klaagmuur



# Religious tourist / Godsdienstige toeriste

Mecca in Saudi Arabia



Blue Mosque / Blou Moskee



El Castillo at Chichen Itza





# Historical tourist / Geskiedkundige toeris

Leaning Tower of Pisa /  
Leunende toring van Pisa



Pyramids of Giza and The  
Sphinx



The Sphinx



Berlin Wall



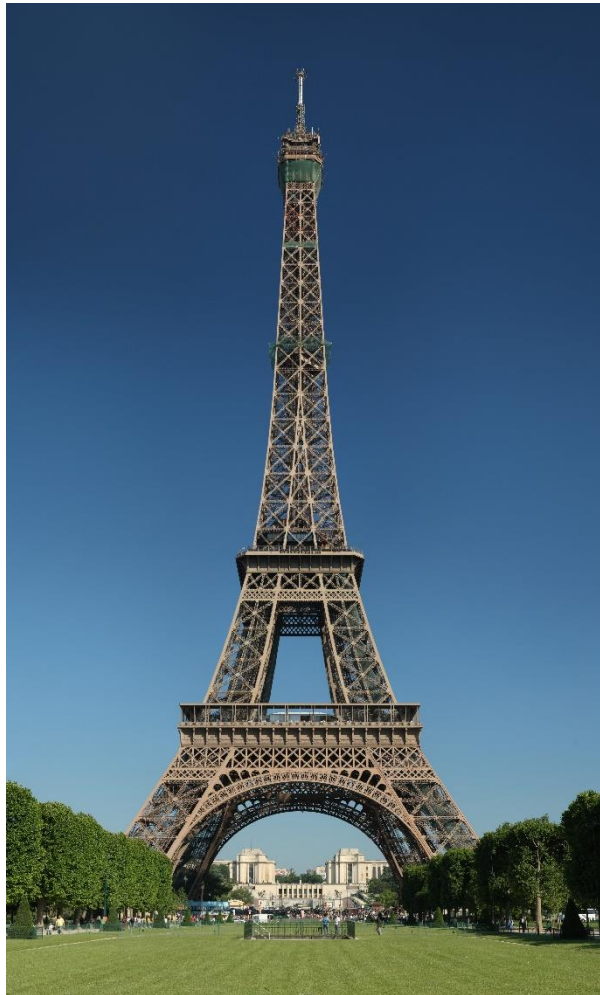
Great Wall of China





# Historical tourist / Geskiedkundige toeris

Eiffel Tower



Parthenon in Athens



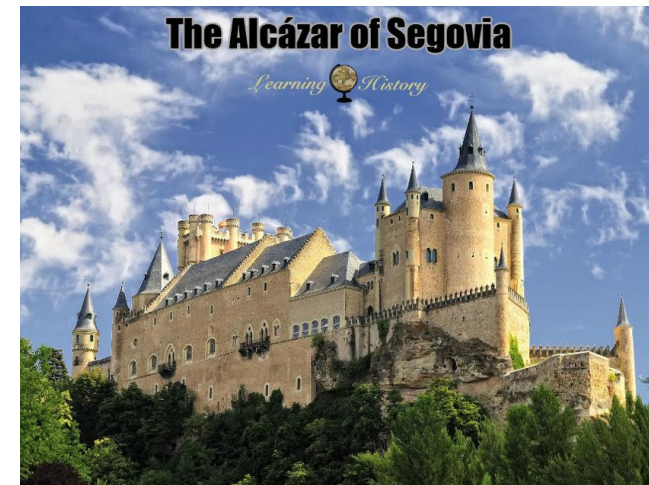
The Auschwitz



Taj Mahal



The Alcazar of Segovia



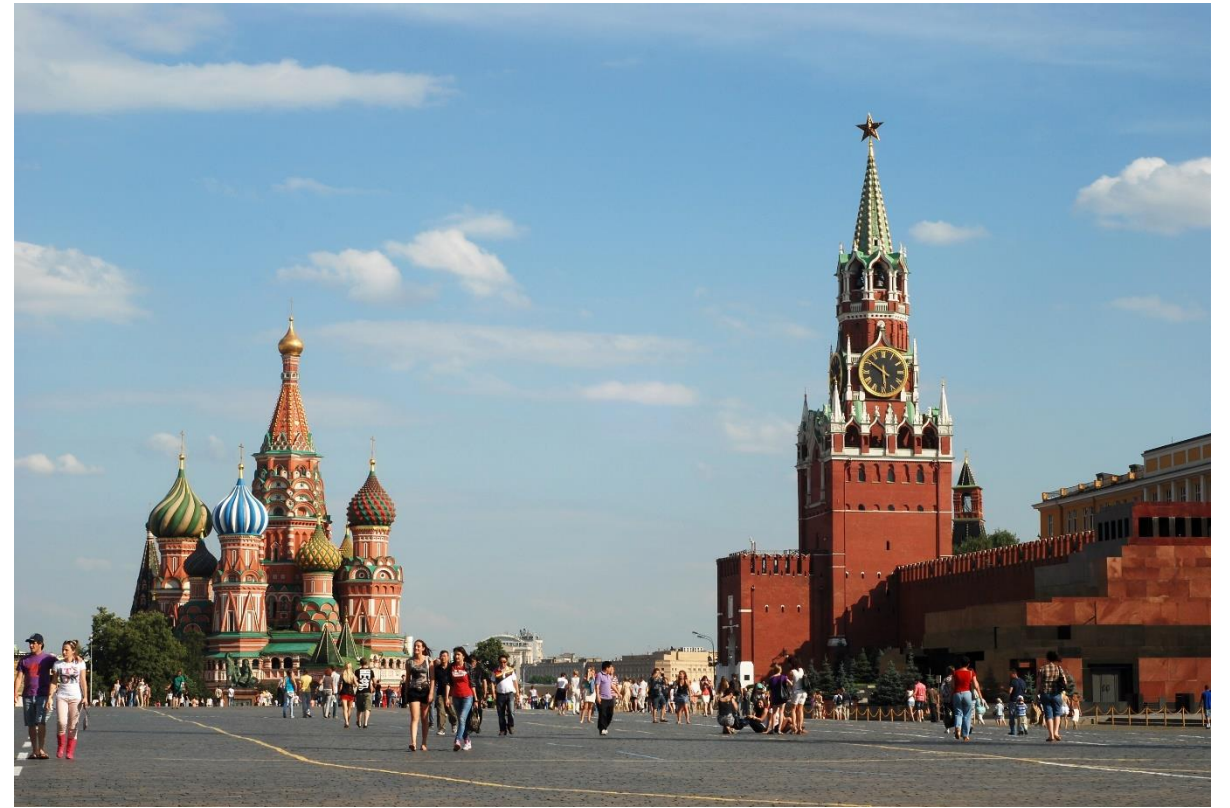


# Historical tourist / Geskiedkundige toeris

The Kremlin



Red Square



# Historical tourist / Geskiedkundige toeris

Big Ben



Buckingham Palace



London Bridge / London Brug



Tower of London





# Historical tourist / Geskiedkundige toeris

Statue of Liberty /  
Vryheidstandbeeld



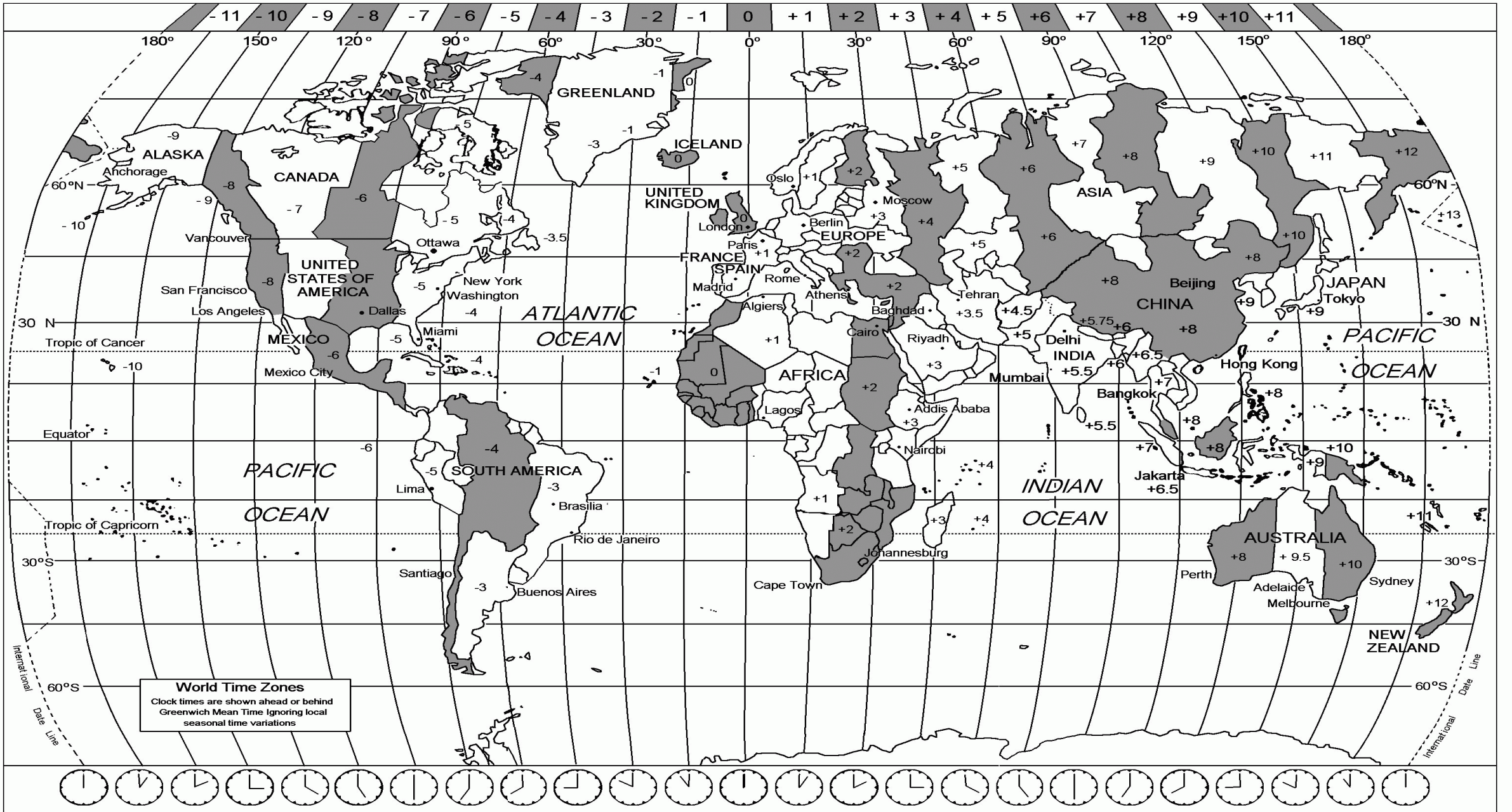
Locations with world icons / Liggings met wêreldikone A,B,C, E,F,G, I,J, M,N, P, R,S,T,U  
 Use the Time Zone Map and indicate the different Icons on the Map. / Gebruik die tydsonekaart en dui die verskillende ikone op die kaart aan.

<p><b>A – Australia</b>          1. Sydney Opera House ‘          2. Uluru / Ayers Rock</p>	<p><b>F – France</b>          8. Eiffel Tower          9. French Riviera</p>
<p><b>B – Brazil</b>          3. Statue of Christ the Redeemer / Standbeeld van Christus die Verlosser</p>	<p><b>G – Germany</b>          10. The Black Forest / Die Swart Woud          11. The Berlin Wall</p>
<p><b>C – Canada</b>          4. Niagara falls          - <b>China</b>          5. Great Wall of China / Groot muur van China</p>	<p><b>Greece</b>          12. Parthenon (athens)</p>
<p><b>E - Egypt</b>          6. Great Pyramids of Giza / Groot Piramides van Giza          7. The Sphinx</p>	

Locations with world icons / Liggings met wêreldikone A,B,C, E,F,G, I,J, M,N, P, R,S,T,U

Use the Time Zone Map and indicate the different Icons on the Map. / Gebruik die tydsonekaart en dui die verskillende ikone op die kaart aan.

<p><b>I - India</b> 13 - Taj Mahal</p>	<p><b>M – Mexico</b> 22 - Chichen Itza</p>	<p><b>S – Saudi Arabia</b> 30. Mecca <b>- Spain</b> 31. Alcazar of Segovia 32. Bullfights / Stiergevegte <b>- Switzerland</b> 33 - The Swiss Alps /Switserse Alpe</p>	<p><b>U – United Kingdom</b> 36 - Big Ben 37 - Buckingham palace 38 - Tower of London 39 - London Bridge</p>
<p><b>- Israel</b> 14 - Wailing Wall / Klaagmuur 15. The Dome of the Rock / Die Koepel van die Rots</p>	<p><b>N – Nepal</b> 23 - Mount Everest <b>- Netherlands</b> 24 - Windmills in Netherlands / Windmeule in Nederland</p>	<p><b>T – Thailand</b> 34 - Floating Markets in Thailand / Drywende Markte in Thailand <b>- Turkey (Istanbul)</b> 35 - Blue Mosque / Blou Moskee</p>	<p><b>- United states of America</b> 40 - Statue of Liberty / Vryheidstandbeeld 41 - Grand Canyon</p>
<p><b>- Italy</b> 16. Colosseum 17 Vetican City 18 Leaning Tower of Pisa / Leunende toring van Pisa 19 Venice</p>	<p><b>P – Peru</b> 25 - Machu/Picchu <b>- Portgal</b> 26. The Algarve <b>- Poland</b> 27 - Auschwitz</p>		
<p><b>J – Japan</b> 20. Mount fuji <b>- Jordan</b> 21. Petra</p>	<p><b>R – Russia</b> 28. Kremlin 29. Red Square</p>		





Example / Voorbeeld 1



A → Australia.

- ① Sydney Opera House
- ② Ayers Rock / Uluru.

B → Brazil.

- ③ Statue of Christ the Redeemer.

C → Canada.

- ④ Niagara falls.

C → China.

- ⑤ Great wall of China.



R → Russia (Moscow)

- 28 → Kremlin
- 29 → Red Square

S → Saudi Arabia (Riyadh)

- 30 → Mecca
- S → Spain
- 31 → Alcazar of Segovia
- 32 → Bullfights

S → Switzerland

- 33 → Swiss Alps

T → Thailand (Bangkok)

- 34 → Floating Markets

T → Turkey (Istanbul)

- 35 → Blue Mosque

U → UK (London)

- 36 → Big Ben
- 37 → Buckingham Palace
- 38 → Tower of London
- 39 → London Bridge

U → USA

- 40 → Statue of Liberty
- 41 → Grand Canyon

P → Poland

- 27 → Auschwitz

P → Peru (Lima)

- 25 → Machu Picchu
- 26 → Algarve

N → Nepal

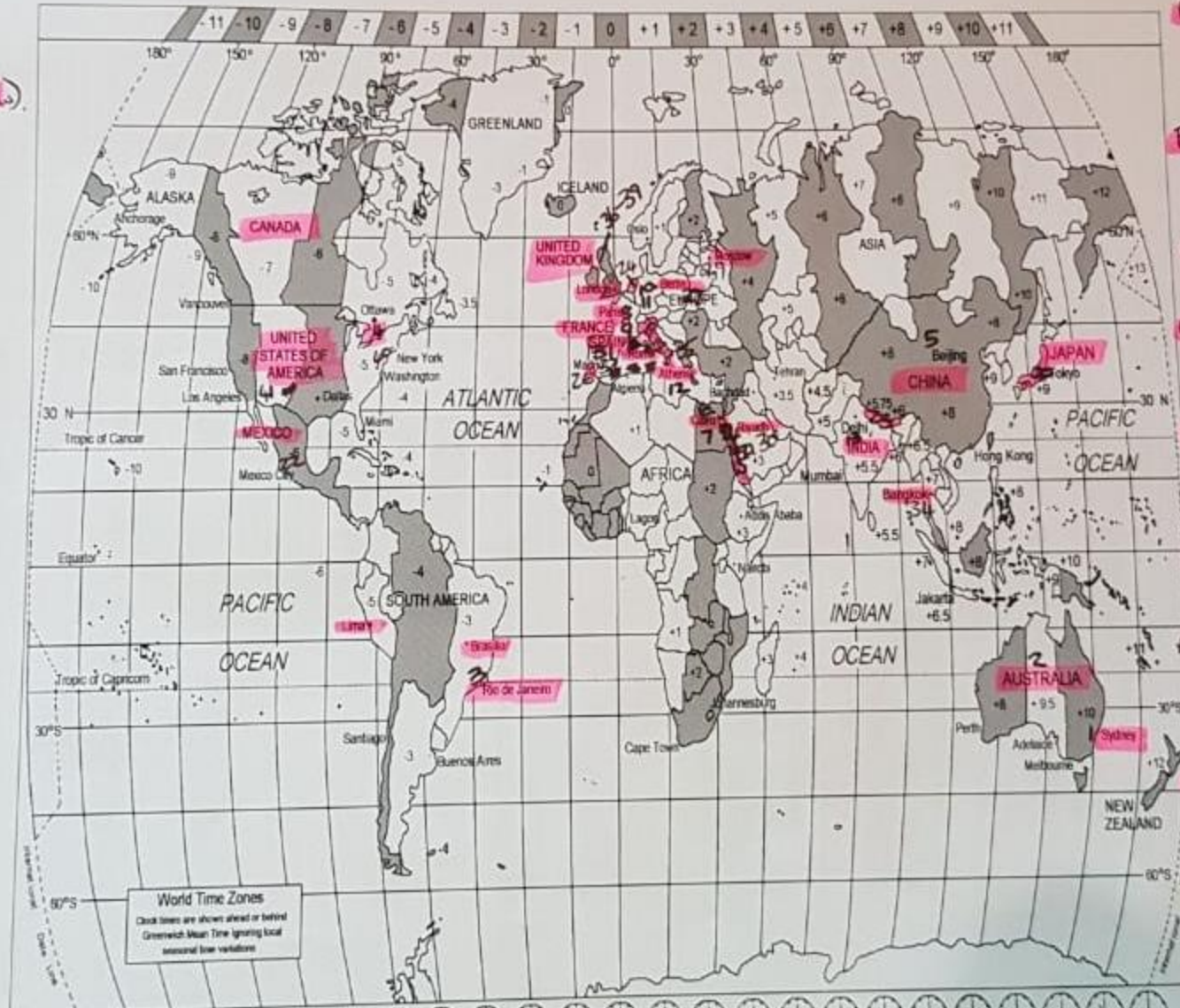
- 23 → Mount Everest
- 24 → Windmills

M → Mexico

- 22 → Chichen Itza

J → Japan

- 20 → Mount Fuji
- 21 → Petra



Study the World Time Zone map attached and answers the questions that follow.

A → Australia

- 1 → Sydney Opera House
- 2 → Ayers Rock (Uluru)

B → Brazil

- 3 → Statue of Christ the Redeemer

C → Canada

- 4 → Niagara Falls

C → China

- 5 → Great Wall of China

E → Egypt (Cairo)

- 6 → Pyramids of Giza
- 7 → The Sphinx

F → France

- 8 → Eiffel Tower (Paris)
- 9 → French Riviera

G → Germany

- 10 → Black Forest
- 11 → Berlin Wall (Berlin)

G → Greece

- 12 → Parthenon (Athens)

I → India

- 13 → Taj Mahal (Agra)

I → Israel

- 14 → Wailing Wall
- 15 → Dome of the Rock

I → Italy (Rome)

- 16 → Colosseum
- 17 → Vatican
- 18 → Leaning Tower of Pisa
- 19 → Venice



# 7 continents map with 5 oceans



# NORTH AMERICA

- Canada - Niagara Falls
- Mexico - Chichen Itza
- United States of America - Statue of Liberty and Grand Canyon

# SOUTH AMERICA

- Brazil - Statue of Christ the Redeemer
- Peru - Machu Picchu

# EUROPE

- France - Eiffel Tower and French Riviera
- Germany - Black Forest and Berlin Wall
- Greece - Parthenon in Athens
- Italy - Colosseum, Vatican, Leaning Tower of Pisa and Venice
- Netherlands - Windmills
- Portugal - The Algarve
- Poland - Auschwitz
- United Kingdom - Big Ben, Buckingham Palace, Tower of London, London Bridge
- Turkey - Blue Mosque
- Switzerland - Swiss Alps
- Spain - Alcazar of Segovia and Bullfights
- Russia - The Kremlin and Red square

# AFRICA

- Egypt - Pyramids of Giza and the Sphinx

- **AUSTRALIA**

- Australia - Sydney Opera House and Ayers Rock/Uluru

# ASIA

- China - Great Wall of China
- India - Taj Mahal
- Israel - Wailing Wall and Dome of the Rock
- Japan - Mount Fuji
- Jordan - Petra
- Nepal - Mount Everest
- Thailand - Floating Markets
- Saudi Arabia - Mecca

Redraw the table on next slide and complete for each Icon / Teken die tabel oor wat op die volgende slide is en voltooi dit vir elke ikoon.

# NORTH AMERICA

Canada - Niagara Falls Mexico - Chichen Itza

United States of America -

Statue of Liberty and Grand Canyon

Picture	Attraction	Location	Reason why it is a tourist icon	Short Description	Type of tourist and activity
A	Niagara Falls	Canada (border between New York and <b>Ontario</b> )			
B	Chichen Itza	Mexico (Yucatan)			
C	Statue of Liberty	USA (New York)			
D	Grand Canyon	USA (Arizona)			



NOORD-AMERIKA Kanada - Niagara-waterval

Mexiko - Chichen Itza

Verenigde State van Amerika - Veiligheidsstandbeeld en Grand Canyon

Prent	Attraksie	Ligging	Rede waarom dit 'n toeristiese ikoon is	Kort Beskrywing	Tipe Toeris en Aktiwiteit
A	Niagara Falls	Kanada (grens tussen New York en Ontario)			
B	Chichen Itza	Mexiko (Yucatan)			
C	Veiligheidsstandbeeld	USA (New York)			
D	Grand Canyon	USA (Arizona)			

